

5

$$N(R^1-X)(R^2-Y)(R^3-Z) \quad (I).$$

The moieties R¹, R², and R³ are independently alkyl or alkyl ether. The moieties X, Y, and Z are independently -OH, -O-R⁴, -S-R⁴, -C(=O)-OH, -C(=O)-OR⁴, or -C(=O)-NHR⁴ (R⁴ is alkyl).